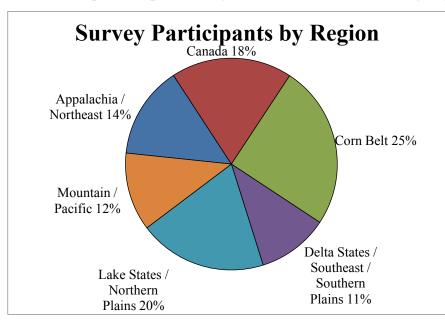
# Ag Equipment Intelligence

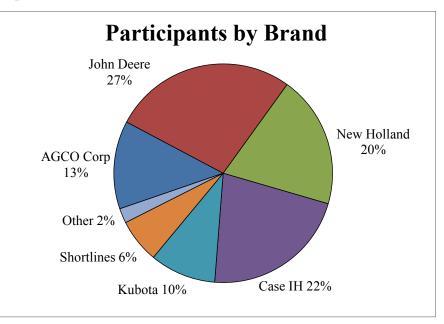
# November 2015 Dealer Sentiments & Business Conditions Update

#### Monthly Ag Equipment Intelligence North American Dealer Survey

#### **Background:**

- We are pleased to announce the results of the November Ag Equipment Intelligence survey conducted in partnership with Cleveland Research Company. We hope this monthly survey will provide valuable and timely insight into industry trends and fundamentals.
- The October survey had 126 respondents representing combined annual revenues of roughly \$6.4 billion. Participants representing a broad cross section of geographies and brands are summarized in the charts below.





Appalachia / Northeast – CT, DE, KY, MA, MD, ME, NC, NH, NY, NJ, PA, RI, TI, TN, VA, VT, WV, Corn Belt – IL, IN, IA, MO, OH, Delta States / Southeast / Southern Plains – AL, AR, FL, GA, LA, MS, OK, SC, TX, Lake States / Northern Plains – KS, MI, MN, NE, ND, SD, WI, Mountain / Pacific – AK, AZ, CA, CO, HI, ID, MT, NM, NV, OR, UT, WA, WY. Note AGCO represents Massey Ferguson and Challenger brands. \*Note regions have been condensed.

Source: Farm Equipment Magazine Survey

#### **Highlights / Summary Thoughts**

- Sales Average dealer sales were reported down 16% in October, inline with decline reported in September. A net 26% of dealers missed their sales budget in October, making for the ninth consecutive month of net budget misses. Commercial and consumer lawn equipment sales continue to show strength, while most large equipment demand remains very weak.
- Outlook The full year dealer average sales growth forecast was reported at down 14%, inline with last month with a net 42% of dealers forecasting a sales decline for the year vs a net 35% forecasting a decline in September.
- **Inventory** A net 53% of dealers reported new equipment inventories as too high, a deterioration from a net 38% in September. Used inventory levels got worse with a net 44% of dealers reporting inventory as too high vs. 33% last month.
- **Pricing** Dealers have reported a ~1-1.5% uptick in new equipment price realization in the last six months due to Tier 4 sales and OEM price increase that have come through recently. Used large tractor pricing is reported down 9% on average, a step down from September, while small tractor pricing remained flat. Used combine prices were down 13% in October vs a 15% decline in September.

#### **Monthly Sales Growth**

- Average dealer sales were reported down 16% y/y in October, inline with September and 3Q results. A net 26% of dealers missed their sales budgets in October with over 40% reporting worse than expected sales.
- A net 25% of dealers report they are less optimistic about overall business conditions, the 19<sup>th</sup> consecutive month of deterioration in optimism.

|                  |        |        | N. Amer | ican Farn | n Equipme | nt Dealer | Survey - | Average I | Dealer Sal | es Growth | 1      |        |        |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| % Change y/y     | Aug-14 | Sep-14 | Oct-14  | Nov-14    | Dec-14    | Jan-15    | Feb-15   | Mar-15    | Apr-15     | May-15    | Jun-15 | Jul-15 | Aug-15 | Sep-15 | Oct-15 |
| AGCO             | -3%    | 4%     | -1%     | 4%        | -13%      | -15%      | 3%       | -8%       | -1%        | 4%        | -12%   | -24%   | -13%   | -14%   | -22%   |
| John Deere       | -4%    | -6%    | -4%     | -6%       | -3%       | -9%       | -22%     | -8%       | -11%       | -15%      | -14%   | -19%   | -14%   | -15%   | -16%   |
| New Holland      | -3%    | 0%     | -1%     | -10%      | -1%       | 0%        | -5%      | -3%       | -2%        | -7%       | -5%    | -17%   | -12%   | -23%   | -14%   |
| Case IH          | -9%    | -13%   | -9%     | -14%      | -6%       | -19%      | -10%     | -13%      | -16%       | -19%      | -19%   | -17%   | -19%   | -20%   | -19%   |
| Kubota           | -2%    | 1%     | 8%      | -11%      | 7%        | 5%        | -6%      | -4%       | -1%        | 0%        | 0%     | 0%     | -3%    | -2%    | 2%     |
| Shortlines/Other | 5%     | 5%     | 5%      | -1%       | 1%        | -9%       | -4%      | -18%      | -8%        | -6%       | -16%   | -7%    | -38%   | -7%    | -9%    |
| Total            | -5%    | -6%    | -9%     | -9%       | -5%       | -11%      | -12%     | -8%       | -10%       | -13%      | -13%   | -18%   | -15%   | -16%   | -16%   |

Source: Cleveland Research, AEI

|                           |        |        | N. Ame | erican Far | m Equipn | ent Deale | r Survey | - Sales Ve | ersus Expe | ectations |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| % of Dealers Reporting    | Aug-14 | Sep-14 | Oct-14 | Nov-14     | Dec-14   | Jan-15    | Feb-15   | Mar-15     | Apr-15     | May-15    | Jun-15 | Jul-15 | Aug-15 | Sep-15 | Oct-15 |
| Better than expected      | 28%    | 24%    | 22%    | 21%        | 29%      | 26%       | 13%      | 20%        | 27%        | 23%       | 21%    | 18%    | 16%    | 19%    | 15%    |
| In line with expectations | 47%    | 47%    | 51%    | 40%        | 47%      | 57%       | 59%      | 50%        | 44%        | 39%       | 48%    | 45%    | 56%    | 53%    | 43%    |
| Worse than expected       | 25%    | 29%    | 27%    | 39%        | 23%      | 18%       | 28%      | 28%        | 29%        | 36%       | 31%    | 36%    | 28%    | 28%    | 41%    |
| Net % (Better - Worse)    | 3%     | -5%    | -5%    | -18%       | 6%       | 8%        | -14%     | -8%        | -2%        | -13%      | -10%   | -18%   | -12%   | -9%    | -26%   |

Source: Cleveland Research, AEI,

### **Monthly Sales Growth Continued**





|                        |        | N. A   | merican l | Farm Equi | pment De | aler Surv | ey - Avera | ge Dealer | Revenue | Growth T | rends  |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| % of Dealers Reporting | Aug-14 | Sep-14 | Oct-14    | Nov-14    | Dec-14   | Jan-15    | Feb-15     | Mar-15    | Apr-15  | May-15   | Jun-15 | Jul-15 | Aug-15 | Sep-15 | Oct-15 |
| Positive Sales Growth  | 37%    | 37%    | 40%       | 27%       | 33%      | 32%       | 13%        | 20%       | 27%     | 29%      | 26%    | 20%    | 19%    | 24%    | 20%    |
| Flat Sales             | 22%    | 18%    | 14%       | 16%       | 16%      | 25%       | 59%        | 50%       | 11%     | 17%      | 11%    | 16%    | 16%    | 16%    | 15%    |
| Negative Sales Growth  | 42%    | 46%    | 46%       | 58%       | 51%      | 43%       | 28%        | 28%       | 62%     | 54%      | 63%    | 64%    | 65%    | 60%    | 65%    |
| Net % Reporting Growth | -5%    | -9%    | -6%       | -31%      | -19%     | -11%      | -14%       | -8%       | -35%    | -25%     | -37%   | -43%   | -46%   | -35%   | -46%   |
| Average % Change y/y   | -5%    | -6%    | -9%       | -9%       | -5%      | -11%      | -12%       | -8%       | -10%    | -13%     | -13%   | -18%   | -15%   | -16%   | -16%   |

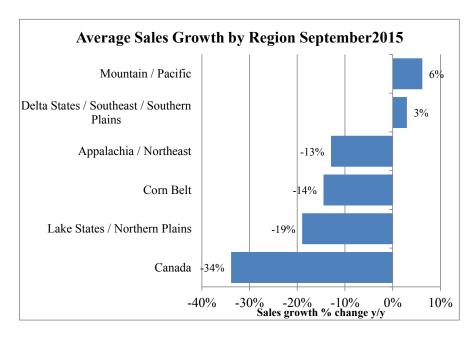
Source: Cleveland Research

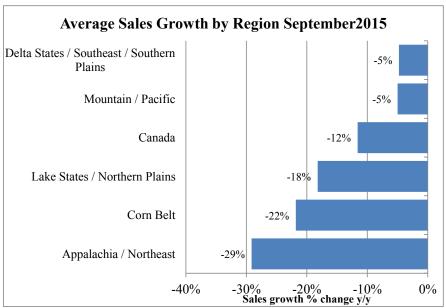
|                        |        |        |        |        | Optimis | m/Sentin | ent vs. La | ast Month |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|----------|------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| % of Dealers Reporting | Aug-14 | Sep-14 | Oct-14 | Nov-14 | Dec-14  | Jan-15   | Feb-15     | Mar-15    | Apr-15 | May-15 | Jun-15 | Jul-15 | Aug-15 | Sep-15 | Oct-15 |
| More Optimistic        | 12%    | 16%    | 8%     | 9%     | 12%     | 12%      | 9%         | 14%       | 14%    | 12%    | 13%    | 14%    | 11%    | 12%    | 8%     |
| Same                   | 50%    | 46%    | 48%    | 38%    | 39%     | 52%      | 50%        | 42%       | 47%    | 48%    | 58%    | 52%    | 45%    | 51%    | 60%    |
| Less Optimistic        | 38%    | 38%    | 44%    | 53%    | 49%     | 36%      | 41%        | 43%       | 40%    | 40%    | 30%    | 35%    | 43%    | 37%    | 33%    |
| Net % Dealer Optimism  | -26%   | -22%   | -36%   | -44%   | -37%    | -25%     | -31%       | -29%      | -26%   | -26%   | -18%   | -21%   | -32%   | -26%   | -25%   |

Source: Cleveland Research

#### **Monthly Sales Growth by Region**

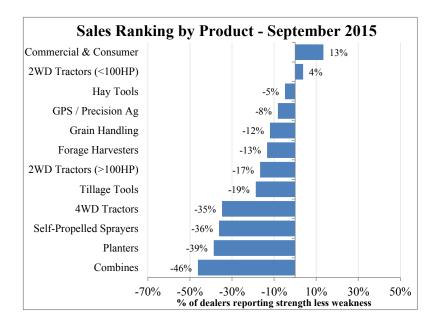
- Sales trends were weak across all geographies in October. Appalachia / Northeast, Corn Belt, and Lake States / Northern Plains were the weakest geographies with Appalachia / Northeast falling the farthest sequentially.
- The Delta States / Southeast / Southern Plains and Mountain / Pacific regions remain the stronger markets comparatively, but have entered negative territory after posting slight growth in September.

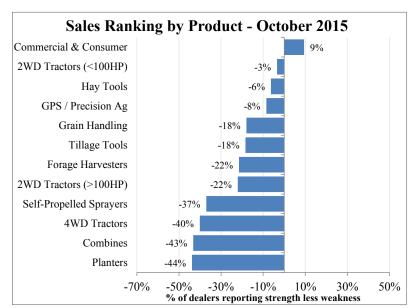




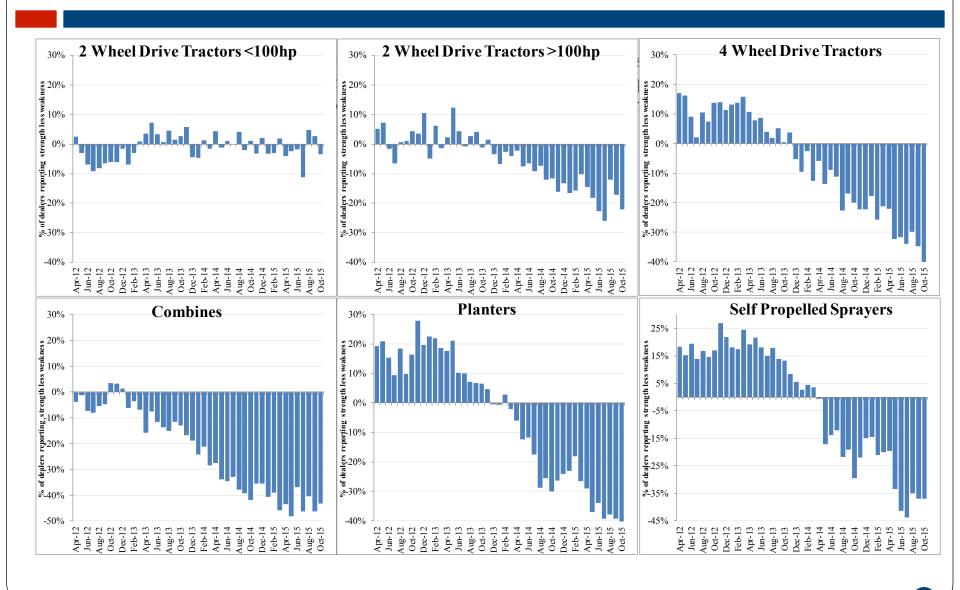
#### **Equipment Category Sales Trends**

• Commercial & consumer lawn equipment continues to show strength in contrast to declines in other categories (combines, planters, and sprayers in particular). Almost every category showed a relative deterioration from prior month trend, with the exception of combines and tillage tools. We continue to see significant headwinds to large equipment sales.

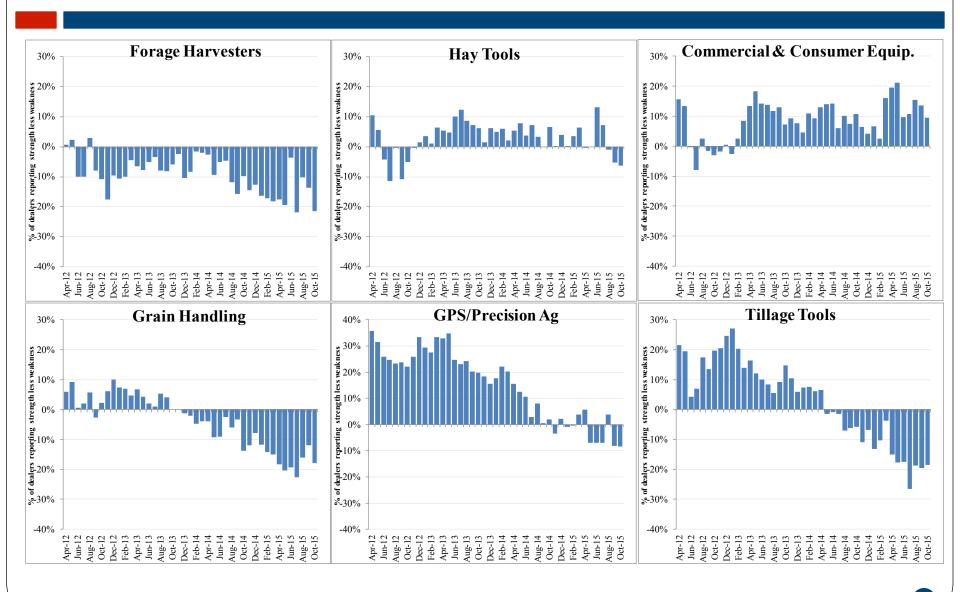




### **Equipment Category Sales Trends**



## **Equipment Category Sales Trends (Continued)**



#### **Most Interesting Commentary - Monthly Sales and Outlook**

- I'm slightly more optimistic with the strong harvest, it turned out better than we expected.
- There was a lot of positive activity during the month, but a lot of people passed on making purchases when they saw what their used equipment was being valued at. Used pricing is too soft to convert people to make new machine purchases.
- The sales trend the last three months has been downward and escalating. I think November and December will follow suit with Section 179 in flux.
- When you look at the current environment and then add higher interest rates, political uncertainty, high inventories and overall consumer sentiment it would indicate 2016 will be a hard year for the industry.
- Deere's programs ended at the end of October, I am hoping to see new programs come out Nov. 2 to help keep some momentum going on reducing used equipment inventory.
- We have made some serious equipment price cuts to sell a lot of equipment in the past month. Lost a lot of money in doing so.
- Even though we were slow things turned out better than I would have expected.
- I'm surprised we haven't reached a bottom of the used equipment market yet. November / December should be a real bloodbath on certain line items. Dealers are being forced to dump certain items that they anticipated would sell during fall harvest.
- The harvest went smooth this year, so smooth that our part sales were off 30%.
- The recent dip in cattle prices has scared our customers into the stall.
- The TPP has led to uncertainty and fear in the dairy industry. Farmers also received a cut to their milk checks that equals ~\$1000/cow by my estimates.
- Deere came out with some aggressive programs to moved aged inventory.
- The harvest went well. Farmers are waiting to talk to their accountants and see how Sec. 179 is going to play out.
- Although there are not a lot of discounts offered yet, you can tell that the factory reps are being more aggressive about getting orders in.
- More equipment buying than expected for the month after a few quiet months.

#### **Average Dealer Sales Outlook**

- The 2015 dealer average sales growth forecast was inline with September's results at down 14% y/y. A net 42% of dealers are forecasting a sales decline for the year, a decline from the 35% forecast in September. Initial 2016 average dealer sales forecasts are for a 9% decline vs down 6% last month. A net 28% of dealers are forecasting a sales decline for the year.
- The second table below details the industry outlooks from Deere, Case IH/New Holland and AGCO. Recently AGCO reduced N. America guidance to down 10% y/y vs down 5-10% and reduced Brazil expectations to down 25% from down 20%. Case IH/New Holland decreased US combine expectations to down 30-35% vs down 25-30% and reduced Brazil tractor forecasts to down 20-25% vs down 15-20%.

|                  |        |        | N. Ame | rican Farn | n Equipme | nt Dealer | Survey - F | ull Year S | ales Forec | ast    |        |        |        |        |
|------------------|--------|--------|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| % change y/y     | Sep-14 | Oct-14 | Nov-14 | Dec-14     | Jan-15    | Feb-15    | Mar-15     | Apr-15     | May-15     | Jun-15 | Jul-15 | Aug-15 | Sep-15 | Oct-15 |
| AGCO             | 6%     | 0%     | -9%    | 0%         | -10%      | -11%      | -12%       | -5%        | -3%        | -9%    | -15%   | -4%    | -15%   | -14%   |
| John Deere       | -12%   | -14%   | -9%    | -9%        | -11%      | -18%      | -8%        | -15%       | -18%       | -14%   | -14%   | -14%   | -11%   | -15%   |
| New Holland      | 9%     | -8%    | -10%   | -3%        | -6%       | -11%      | -10%       | -4%        | -9%        | -8%    | -10%   | -17%   | -11%   | -12%   |
| Case IH          | -12%   | -11%   | -16%   | -11%       | -14%      | -17%      | -17%       | -14%       | -20%       | -24%   | -22%   | -20%   | -26%   | -16%   |
| Kubota           | 7%     | -6%    | -14%   | -6%        | -11%      | -13%      | -17%       | -10%       | -14%       | 1%     | 3%     | -1%    | 13%    | 10%    |
| Shortlines/Other | 1%     | -4%    | -16%   | -9%        | -7%       | -10%      | -13%       | -10%       | -7%        | -8%    | -11%   | -16%   | -9%    | -11%   |
| Overall          | -9%    | -11%   | -10%   | -8%        | -11%      | -15%      | -10%       | -12%       | -15%       | -15%   | -16%   | -15%   | -14%   | -14%   |

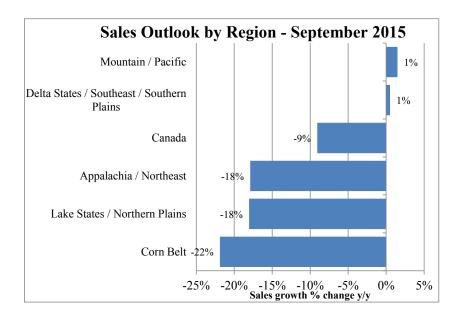
Source: Cleveland Research, AEI

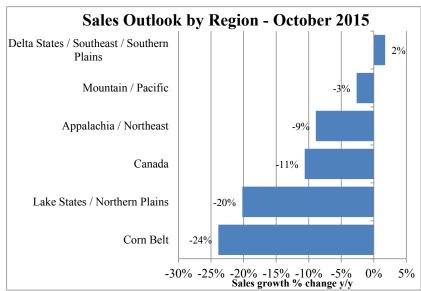
|                | 2015 A             | g Equipment Outlook - Deere, AGCO, CNF | Ŧ                            |
|----------------|--------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Geography      | Deere              | CNH Industrial                         | AGCO Corp.                   |
| N. America     | Down ~25%          | Tractors (0-5%); Combines (30-35%)     | Down 10% (HHP down over 20%) |
| Western Europe | Down ~10%          | Tractors (0-5%), Combines (5-10%)      | Down 5-10%                   |
| Latin America  | Down ~20-25%       | Tractors (20-25%), Combines (25-30%)   | Down ∼25%                    |
| CIS or ROW     | Down Significantly | na                                     | na                           |
| Asia           | Down Moderately    | Tractors (10-15%), Combines (5-10%)    | na                           |

Source: Company reports, CRC estimates

#### 2015 Sales Outlook Continued

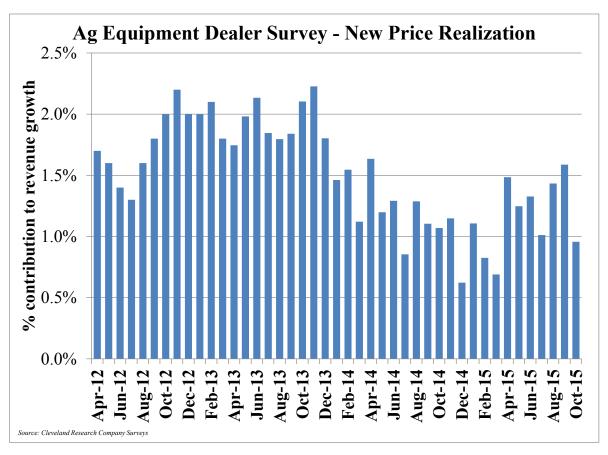
• The Delta / Southeast / Southern Plains showed relative strength, expecting slight growth in 2015. The Corn Belt and Lake States / Northern Plains continue to forecast greater than +20% y/y declines. Appalachia / Northeast improved the most over last month, with full year expectations now set at a 9% decline vs 18% last month.





#### **Pricing Trends**

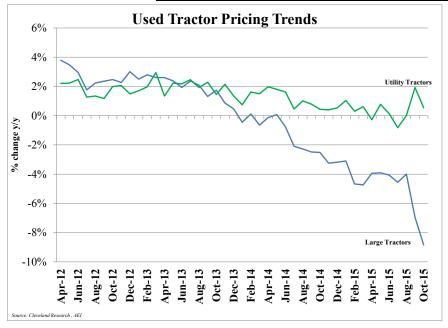
• Dealers report several OEMs pushed through small price increases in recent months, which has modestly raised average new equipment price realization ~1-1.5% across the sample. Increases at other OEMs are set to occur on Nov. 1 with expectations of equally moderate pricing realization. The effect of the strong U.S. dollar on Canadian exchange rate has also played a part in price inflation within North America.

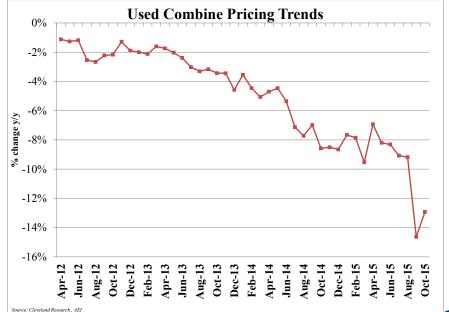


#### **Used Equipment Pricing**

- To provide better insight within the used tractor market we have added additional layers of granularity. October saw flat pricing in small tractors. Large tractors were reported down 9% y/y on average, a step-down vs September's decline of 7%. Used combine pricing improved slightly, declining 13% y/y in October vs down 15% in September.
- We increased our pricing bucket range this month to accommodate a high volume of responses in the max pricing decline bucket.

|        | Use             | d Tractor and Combin      | e Equipment Values |      |          |
|--------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------|------|----------|
|        | Compact (<40HP) | <b>Utility (40-100HP)</b> | Row Crop (100HP+)  | 4WD  | Combines |
| Sep-15 | 2%              | 2%                        | -4%                | -9%  | -15%     |
| Oct-15 | 1%              | 0%                        | -6%                | -11% | -13%     |
|        |                 |                           |                    |      |          |

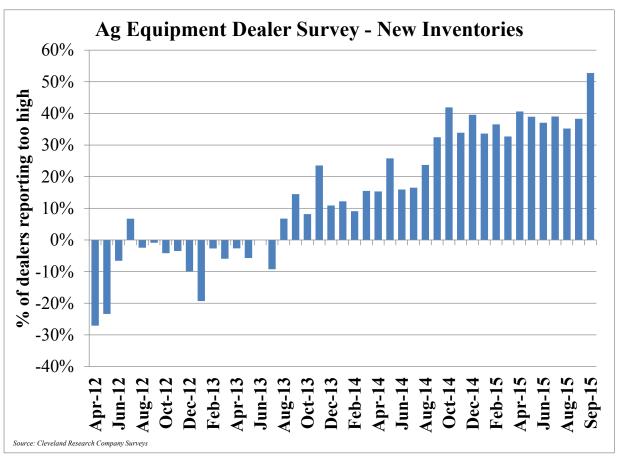




Source: Farm Equipment Magazine Survey

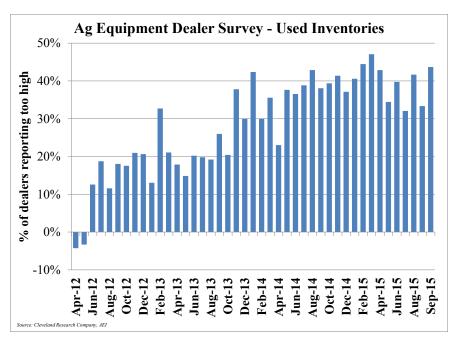
#### **New Equipment Inventory Levels**

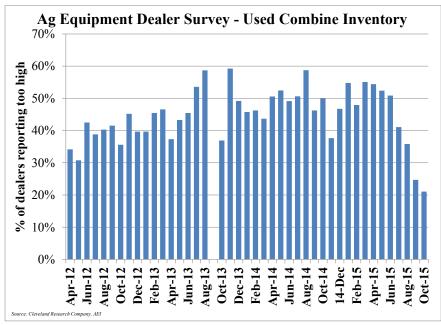
• A net 53% of dealers reported new equipment inventories are too high vs 38% in September and 38% in 3Q. This marks 14 months of new inventory levels reported as too high by more than a net 30% of dealers, and is the worst reading in recent history.



#### **Used Equipment Inventory Levels**

- A net 44% of dealers reported used equipment inventory as too high vs. 33% in September.
- The used combine inventory remains too high with a net 21% of dealers reporting inventories above where they would like them. However, combine inventory has improved every month since March with October's reading being the most favorable in 2015. Used combine inventory has been reported in better shape than general used inventory levels since August.





## North American Farm Equipment Industry Retail Sales

|               |        |         |          | N       | ORTH AN | MERICAN I | FARM EQUI | PMENT RE | TAIL SAI | ES       |             |         |          |          |
|---------------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|
| [             |        |         |          | Units   |         |           |           |          |          | % char   | ige year-ov | er-year |          |          |
|               |        |         |          |         | Total   | Row Crop  | )         |          |          |          |             | Total   | Row Crop | )        |
|               | <40 HP | Utility | Row Crop | 4-Wheel | Tractor | & 4WD     | Combines  | <40 HP   | Utility  | Row Crop | 4-Wheel     | Tractor | & 4WD    | Combines |
| Apr-13        | 13,907 | 5,615   | 4,301    | 851     | 24,674  | 5,152     | 1,144     | 4%       | -7%      | 28%      | -4%         | 4%      | 21%      | 62%      |
| May-13        | 17,189 | 6,239   | 3,483    | 554     | 27,465  | 4,037     | 883       | 27%      | 4%       | 20%      | -9%         | 19%     | 15%      | 28%      |
| Jun-13        | 13,449 | 6,363   | 3,272    | 541     | 23,625  | 3,813     | 1,123     | 8%       | 4%       | 27%      | 8%          | 9%      | 24%      | 18%      |
| Jul-13        | 10,739 | 5,542   | 3,168    | 491     | 19,940  | 3,659     | 1,480     | 24%      | 15%      | 15%      | -11%        | 19%     | 11%      | 10%      |
| Aug-13        | 9,359  | 5,006   | 2,840    | 587     | 17,792  | 3,427     | 1,250     | 15%      | 11%      | 16%      | 0%          | 13%     | 13%      | -16%     |
| Sep-13        | 8,595  | 4,834   | 3,356    | 571     | 17,356  | 3,927     | 1,289     | 7%       | 7%       | 8%       | -26%        | 6%      | 1%       | -27%     |
| Oct-13        | 9,644  | 6,687   | 5,938    | 1,225   | 23,494  | 7,163     | 1,665     | -3%      | -3%      | 5%       | -18%        | -2%     | 0%       | -28%     |
| Nov-13        | 5,646  | 3,871   | 2,646    | 643     | 12,806  | 3,289     | 897       | 9%       | -3%      | 7%       | 2%          | 4%      | 6%       | 25%      |
| Dec-13        | 7,623  | 6,903   | 4,919    | 960     | 20,405  | 5,879     | 1,538     | -7%      | 10%      | 13%      | 7%          | 3%      | 12%      | 36%      |
| Jan-14        | 4,755  | 4,152   | 3,303    | 631     | 12,841  | 3,934     | 824       | 1%       | 2%       | 12%      | -7%         | 3%      | 8%       | 33%      |
| Feb-14        | 5,308  | 3,745   | 2,423    | 575     | 12,051  | 2,998     | 526       | 4%       | 1%       | -6%      | -14%        | 0%      | -8%      | -15%     |
| Mar-14        | 10,108 | 5,110   | 3,155    | 655     | 19,028  | 3,810     | 899       | 22%      | 3%       | -9%      | -7%         | 9%      | -9%      | -25%     |
| Apr-14        | 14,191 | 6,010   | 3,752    | 745     | 24,698  | 4,497     | 996       | 2%       | 7%       | -13%     | -12%        | 0%      | -13%     | -13%     |
| <b>May-14</b> | 16,828 | 6,586   | 2,928    | 474     | 26,816  | 3,402     | 669       | -2%      | 6%       | -16%     | -14%        | -2%     | -16%     | -24%     |
| Jun-14        | 15,245 | 6,488   | 2,733    | 408     | 24,874  | 3,141     | 837       | 13%      | 2%       | -16%     | -25%        | 5%      | -18%     | -25%     |
| Jul-14        | 11,245 | 5,934   | 3,206    | 389     | 20,774  | 3,595     | 1,034     | 5%       | 7%       | 1%       | -21%        | 4%      | -2%      | -30%     |
| Aug-14        | 9,691  | 5,444   | 2,575    | 371     | 18,081  | 2,946     | 946       | 4%       | 9%       | -9%      | -37%        | 2%      | -14%     | -24%     |
| Sep-14        | 11,333 | 6,193   | 3,276    | 492     | 21,294  | 3,768     | 1,142     | 32%      | 28%      | -2%      | -14%        | 23%     | -4%      | -11%     |
| Oct-14        | 10,950 | 7,085   | 4,920    | 733     | 23,688  | 5,653     | 983       | 14%      | 6%       | -17%     | -40%        | 1%      | -21%     | -41%     |
| Nov-14        | 5,857  | 4,177   | 1,891    | 354     | 12,279  | 2,245     | 450       | 4%       | 8%       | -29%     | -45%        | -4%     | -32%     | -50%     |
| Dec-14        | 8,142  | 7,520   | 3,749    | 514     | 19,925  | 4,263     | 931       | 7%       | 9%       | -24%     | -46%        | -2%     | -27%     | -39%     |
| Jan-15        | 5,382  | 4,506   | 3,124    | 220     | 13,232  | 3,344     | 384       | 13%      | 9%       | -5%      | -65%        | 3%      | -15%     | -53%     |
| Feb-15        | 5,305  | 3,250   | 1,955    | 348     | 10,858  | 2,303     | 399       | 0%       | -13%     | -19%     | -39%        | -10%    | -23%     | -24%     |
| Mar-15        | 9,735  | 4,851   | 2,547    | 500     | 17,633  | 3,047     | 470       | -4%      | -5%      | -19%     | -24%        | -7%     | -20%     | -48%     |
| Apr-15        | 16,624 | 6,461   | 3,131    | 430     | 26,646  | 3,561     | 664       | 17%      | 8%       | -17%     | -42%        | 8%      | -21%     | -33%     |
| <b>May-15</b> | 16,028 | 5,643   | 1,994    | 260     | 23,925  | 2,254     | 549       | -5%      | -14%     | -32%     | -45%        | -11%    | -34%     | -18%     |
| Jun-15        | 15,664 | 6,558   | 2,411    | 300     | 24,933  | 2,711     | 505       | 3%       | 1%       | -12%     | -26%        | 0%      | -14%     | -40%     |
| Jul-15        | 14,342 | 7,097   | 2,473    | 272     | 24,184  | 2,745     | 807       | 28%      | 20%      | -23%     | -30%        | 16%     | -24%     | -22%     |
| Aug-15        | 9,688  | 5,120   | 1,771    | 167     | 16,746  | 1,938     | 679       | 0%       | -6%      | -31%     | -55%        | -7%     | -34%     | -28%     |
| Sep-15        | 10,787 | 5,394   | 1,941    | 250     | 18,372  | 2,191     | 848       | -5%      | -13%     | -41%     | -49%        | -14%    | -42%     | -26%     |
| Oct-15        | 12,876 | 6,855   | 3,263    | 515     | 23,509  | 3,778     | 799       | 18%      | -3%      | -34%     | -30%        | -1%     | -33%     | -19%     |

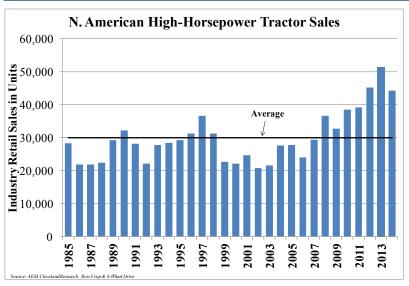
Source: AEM; Cleveland Research Company estimates. High hp tractors are row crop & 4-wheel drive.

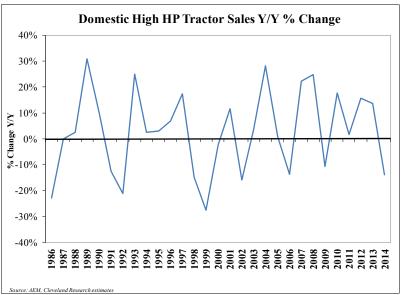
## North American Farm Equipment Industry Inventory

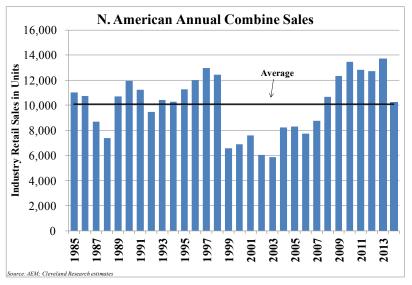
|        |        |         |          |             | NORTH A | MERICAN  | FARM EQU | IPMENT IN | VENTORY | <i>Y</i> |             |          |          |      |
|--------|--------|---------|----------|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|------|
| [      |        |         | Inv      | entory (Uni | its)    |          |          |           |         | Invento  | ory to 12-m | o. Sales |          |      |
|        |        |         |          |             | Total   | Row Crop | )        |           |         |          |             | Total    | Row Crop |      |
|        | <40 HP | Utility | Row Crop | 4-Wheel     | Tractor | & 4WD    | Combines | <40HP     | Util    | RC       | 4-WD        | Tractor  | & 4WD    | Comb |
| Mar-13 | 72,499 | 30,869  | 11,700   | 1,931       | 116,999 | 13,631   | 2,518    | 69%       | 50%     | 30%      | 21%         | 54%      | 29%      | 19%  |
| Apr-13 | 70,567 | 30,512  | 12,507   | 1,883       | 115,469 | 14,390   | 2,577    | 66%       | 50%     | 32%      | 21%         | 53%      | 30%      | 18%  |
| May-13 | 65,268 | 30,400  | 13,202   | 2,068       | 110,938 | 15,270   | 2,866    | 59%       | 49%     | 33%      | 23%         | 50%      | 31%      | 20%  |
| Jun-13 | 62,097 | 29,271  | 13,330   | 2,158       | 106,856 | 15,488   | 3,249    | 56%       | 47%     | 33%      | 24%         | 48%      | 31%      | 23%  |
| Jul-13 | 59,174 | 29,628  | 14,138   | 2,177       | 105,117 | 16,315   | 3,208    | 52%       | 47%     | 34%      | 25%         | 47%      | 33%      | 22%  |
| Aug-13 | 58,941 | 30,907  | 15,063   | 2,307       | 107,218 | 17,370   | 3,325    | 52%       | 49%     | 36%      | 26%         | 47%      | 34%      | 23%  |
| Sep-13 | 60,787 | 31,714  | 15,372   | 2,507       | 110,380 | 17,879   | 3,255    | 53%       | 50%     | 37%      | 29%         | 48%      | 35%      | 24%  |
| Oct-13 | 63,364 | 31,876  | 14,009   | 2,094       | 111,343 | 16,103   | 2,222    | 55%       | 50%     | 33%      | 25%         | 49%      | 32%      | 17%  |
| Nov-13 | 67,922 | 33,406  | 14,847   | 2,312       | 118,487 | 17,159   | 2,343    | 59%       | 53%     | 35%      | 27%         | 52%      | 34%      | 18%  |
| Dec-13 | 67,863 | 32,028  | 13,318   | 2,049       | 115,258 | 15,367   | 2,083    | 59%       | 50%     | 31%      | 24%         | 50%      | 30%      | 15%  |
| Jan-14 | 69,111 | 33,240  | 12,620   | 2,028       | 116,999 | 14,648   | 1,681    | 60%       | 52%     | 29%      | 24%         | 51%      | 28%      | 12%  |
| Feb-14 | 71,514 | 34,326  | 13,267   | 2,046       | 121,153 | 15,313   | 2,063    | 62%       | 54%     | 31%      | 25%         | 53%      | 30%      | 15%  |
| Mar-14 | 71,249 | 35,256  | 14,058   | 2,218       | 122,781 | 16,276   | 2,456    | 61%       | 55%     | 33%      | 27%         | 53%      | 32%      | 18%  |
| Apr-14 | 69,986 | 35,615  | 13,298   | 2,117       | 121,016 | 15,415   | 2,467    | 60%       | 55%     | 31%      | 26%         | 52%      | 31%      | 18%  |
| May-14 | 66,364 | 34,755  | 13,505   | 2,255       | 116,879 | 15,760   | 2,734    | 57%       | 54%     | 32%      | 28%         | 51%      | 32%      | 21%  |
| Jun-14 | 62,025 | 34,004  | 14,531   | 2,294       | 112,854 | 16,825   | 3,101    | 53%       | 52%     | 35%      | 29%         | 49%      | 34%      | 24%  |
| Jul-14 | 61,829 | 34,393  | 14,836   | 2,159       | 113,217 | 16,995   | 3,144    | 52%       | 53%     | 36%      | 27%         | 49%      | 35%      | 25%  |
| Aug-14 | 62,466 | 35,692  | 15,060   | 2,193       | 115,411 | 17,253   | 3,360    | 53%       | 54%     | 37%      | 29%         | 49%      | 36%      | 28%  |
| Sep-14 | 61,811 | 35,926  | 16,185   | 2,399       | 116,321 | 18,584   | 2,891    | 51%       | 54%     | 40%      | 32%         | 49%      | 38%      | 24%  |
| Oct-14 | 63,713 | 35,965  | 14,640   | 1,802       | 116,120 | 16,442   | 2,187    | 52%       | 53%     | 37%      | 25%         | 49%      | 35%      | 19%  |
| Nov-14 | 67,691 | 37,110  | 14,840   | 1,652       | 121,293 | 16,492   | 2,046    | 55%       | 55%     | 38%      | 24%         | 51%      | 36%      | 19%  |
| Dec-14 | 69,876 | 35,550  | 14,638   | 1,426       | 121,490 | 16,064   | 1,674    | 57%       | 52%     | 39%      | 22%         | 51%      | 36%      | 16%  |
| Jan-15 | 73,716 | 35,405  | 13,934   | 1,439       | 124,494 | 15,373   | 1,713    | 59%       | 51%     | 37%      | 24%         | 53%      | 35%      | 17%  |
| Feb-15 | 78,177 | 36,676  | 13,981   | 1,436       | 130,270 | 15,417   | 1,820    | 63%       | 54%     | 38%      | 25%         | 55%      | 36%      | 19%  |
| Mar-15 | 81,662 | 37,881  | 14,179   | 1,346       | 135,068 | 15,525   | 2,040    | 66%       | 56%     | 39%      | 24%         | 58%      | 37%      | 22%  |
| Apr-15 | 80,348 | 37,047  | 13,193   | 1,353       | 131,941 | 14,546   | 2,116    | 64%       | 54%     | 37%      | 26%         | 56%      | 35%      | 24%  |
| May-15 | 78,880 | 37,037  | 13,177   | 1,400       | 130,494 | 14,577   | 2,058    | 63%       | 55%     | 38%      | 28%         | 56%      | 36%      | 23%  |
| Jun-15 | 76,286 | 36,584  | 13,006   | 1,416       | 127,292 | 14,422   | 2,276    | 61%       | 54%     | 37%      | 29%         | 55%      | 36%      | 27%  |
| Jul-15 | 72,876 | 35,232  | 12,507   | 1,354       | 121,969 | 13,861   | 2,218    | 56%       | 51%     | 37%      | 28%         | 52%      | 36%      | 27%  |
| Aug-15 | 74,247 | 36,442  | 12,555   | 1,343       | 124,587 | 13,898   | 2,232    | 58%       | 53%     | 38%      | 29%         | 53%      | 37%      | 28%  |
| Sep-15 | 65,844 | 37,545  | 12,551   | 1,374       | 117,314 | 13,925   | 2,001    | 51%       | 55%     | 39%      | 32%         | 50%      | 38%      | 26%  |

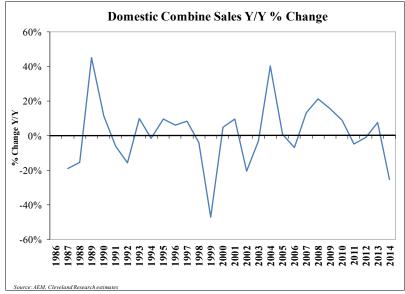
Source: AEM; Cleveland Research Company estimates

## **Annual Agricultural Equipment Industry Sales (1985 - 2014)**

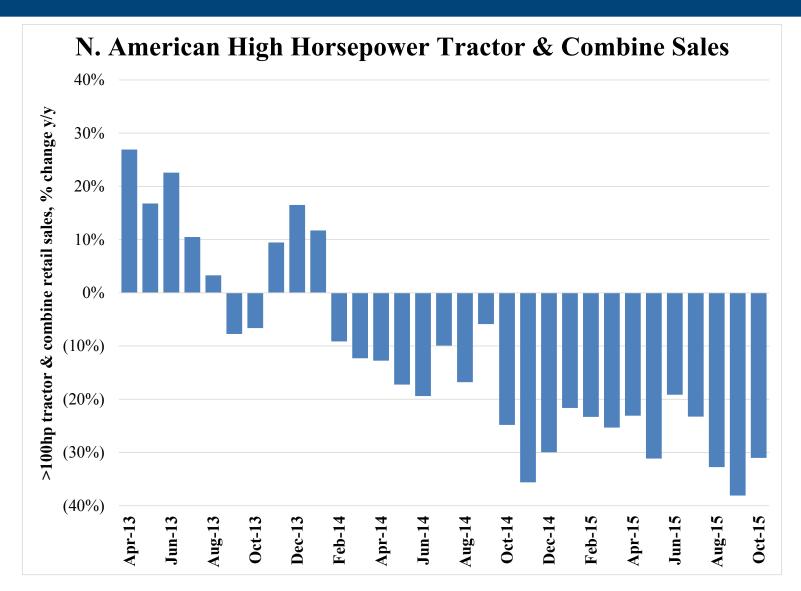








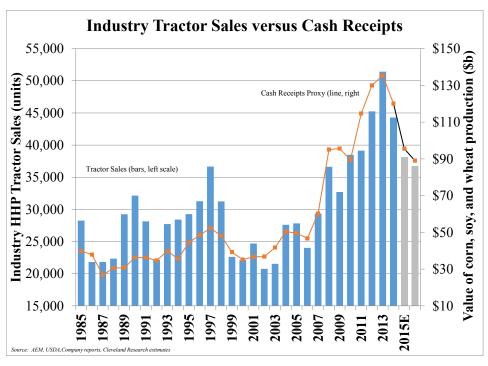
#### **North America Large Ag Equipment Sales**



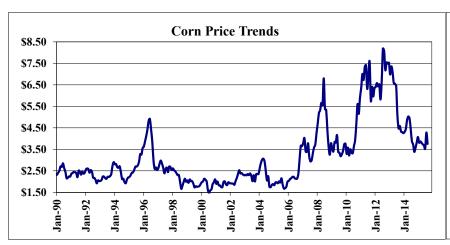
#### **Commodity Prices – Cash Receipts vs. Next Year Equipment Sales**

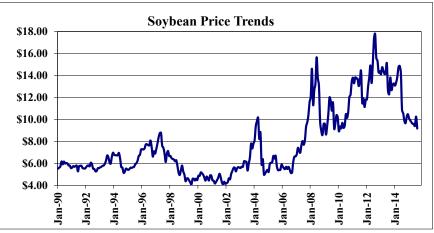
**USDA's November WASDE Update Highlights** – The following chart illustrates the historical relationship between the value of production of corn, soybeans, and wheat in the U.S. compared to annual industry sales of high horsepower tractors.

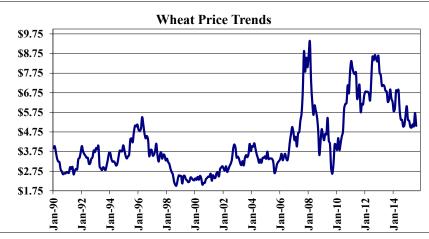
USDA's November crop report remained negative for future industry tractor sales, and was a slight deterioration from the October report. The USDA reduced its forecast season average corn price forecast by 4% to reflect better yields and a decrease in exports and ethanol production. Soybean prices declined by 3% due to improved yields. Our cash receipts proxy now forecasts receipts down 9% y/y in 2015/2016 compared to the October forecast of down 7% and the 2014/2015 decline of 13%.

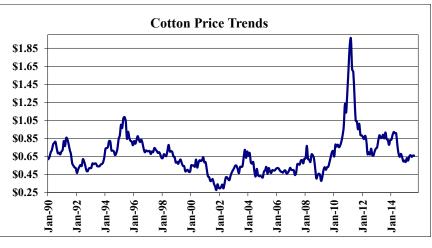


### **Long Term Commodity Price Trends**









Source: USDA, FactSet

## Commodity Trends – Long Run Supply and Demand Projections

|  |  | US Con  | rn, Soy, and  | d Wheat Su  | pply and D   | emand - L   | ong Term   | Annual F  | orecast 20  | 015   |   |   |   |   |  |
|--|--|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--|
| US Corn Balance Sheet - USDA Long Te   | rm Forecast (  |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |
| Millions of bushels  | 2010/11  | 2011/12   | 2012/13   | 2013/14   | 2014/15  |   | 2016/17  | 2017/18   |   | 2019/20   | 2020/21   | 2021/22   | 2022/23   | 2023/24   | 2024/2   |
| Planted  | 88   | 92  | 97  | 95  | 91   | 88  | 90   | 90  | 90  | 90  | 90  | 89  | 89  | 89  | 8  |
| Harvested  | 81   | 84  | 87  | 88  | 83   | 80  | 82   | 82  | 82  | 82  | 82  | 81  | 81  | 81  | 10   |
| Yield (bu/acre)  | 153  | 147   | 123   | 159   | 173  | 167   | 169  | 171   | 173   | 175   | 177   | 179   | 181   | 183   | 18   |
| Beginning Stocks (MM bu)   | 1,708  | 1,128   | 989   | 821   | 1,236  | 2,008   | 1,733  | 1,738   | 1,753   | 1,773   | 1,748   | 1,753   | 1,703   | 1,683   | 1,66   |
| Production (MM bu)   | 12,447   | 12,360  | 10,780  | 13,925  | 14,407   | 13,445  | 13,940   | 14,105  | 14,270  | 14,355  | 14,520  | 14,595  | 14,760  | 14,920  | 15,08  |
| Imports (MM bu)  | 28   | 29  | 162   | 35  | 25   | 25  | 25   | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 25  | 2  |
| Total Supply (MM bu)   | 14,183   | 13,517  | 11,931  | 14,781  | 15,668   | 15,478  | 15,698   | 15,868  | 16,048  | 16,153  | 16,293  | 16,373  | 16,488  | 16,628  | 16,77  |
| Feed & Residual (MM Bu)  | 4,792  | 4,557   | 4,329   | 5,300   | 5,375  | 5,225   | 5,375  | 5,500   | 5,600   | 5,650   | 5,700   | 5,750   | 5,800   | 5,875   | 5,92   |
| Food, Seed, & Industrial (excl. Ethanol)   | 1,407  | 1,428   | 1,403   | 1,435   | 1,385  | 1,420   | 1,435  | 1,440   | 1,450   | 1,455   | 1,465   | 1,470   | 1,480   | 1,485   | 1,49   |
| Ethanol & By-Products  | 5,021  | 5,000   | 4,648   | 5,000   | 5,150  | 5,200   | 5,150  | 5,100   | 5,075   | 5,075   | 5,075   | 5,100   | 5,125   | 5,150   | 5,20   |
| Exports  | 1,835  | 1,543   | 731   | 1,900   | 1,750  | 1,900   | 2,000  | 2,075   | 2,150   | 2,225   | 2,300   | 2,350   | 2,400   | 2,450   | 2,50   |
| Total Use  | 13,054   | 12,528  | 11,111  | 13,635  | 13,660   | 13,745  | 13,960   | 14,115  | 14,275  | 14,405  | 14,540  | 14,670  | 14,805  | 14,960  | 15,12  |
| Ending Stocks  | 1,128  | 989   | 820   | 1,146   | 2,008  | 1,733   | 1,738  | 1,753   | 1,773   | 1,748   | 1,753   | 1,703   | 1,683   | 1,668   | 1,65   |
| Ending Stocks/Use  | 8.6%   | 7.9%  | 7.4%  | 8.4%  | 14.7%  | 12.6%   | 12.4%  | 12.4%   | 12.4%   | 12.1%   | 12.1%   | 11.6%   | 11.4%   | 11.1%   | 11.09  |
| Weeks Carryover  | 4.5  | 4.1   | 3.8   | 4.4   | 7.6  | 6.6   | 6.5  | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.3   | 6.3   | 6.0   | 5.9   | 5.8   | 5.   |
|  |  |   |   |   |  | £2 40   | \$3.50   | \$3.50  | \$3.50  | \$3.55  | \$3.55  | \$3.60  | \$3.65  | \$3.70  | \$3.7  |
| Average Farm Price (\$/bu)   | \$5.18   | \$6.22  | \$6.89  | \$4.55  | \$3.50   | \$3.40  |  |   |   |   |   |   | *   | ***   |  |
| Value of Production  | \$64,475   | \$76,879  | \$74,274  | \$63,359  | \$50,425   | \$45,713  | \$48,790   | \$49,368  | \$49,945  | \$50,960  | \$51,546  | \$52,542  | \$53,874  | \$55,204  | \$56,56  |
| 0 ( )  |  |   | 4   |   |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |   | *   | ***   |  |
| Value of Production % change y/y   | \$64,475<br>39%  | \$76,879<br>19%   | \$74,274<br>-3%   | \$63,359  | \$50,425   | \$45,713  | \$48,790   | \$49,368  | \$49,945  | \$50,960  | \$51,546  | \$52,542  | \$53,874  | \$55,204  | \$56,56  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec  | \$76,879<br>19%<br>cast (Feb 20   | \$74,274<br>-3%   | \$63,359<br>-15%  | \$50,425<br>-20%   | \$45,713<br>-9%   | \$48,790<br>7%   | \$49,368<br>1%  | \$49,945<br>1%  | \$50,960<br>2%  | \$51,546<br>1%  | \$52,542<br>2%  | \$53,874<br>3%  | \$55,204<br>2%  | \$56,56<br>2%  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>cast (Feb 20<br>2011/12  | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13  | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14   | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br><b>2015/16</b>   | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b>   | \$49,368<br>1%<br><b>2017/18</b>  | \$49,945<br>1%<br><b>2018/19</b>  | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20   | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21   | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22   | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23   | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24   | \$56,56<br>2%<br>2024/2  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12  | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77  | \$63,359<br>-15%<br><b>2013/14</b><br>77  | \$50,425<br>-20%<br><b>2014/15</b><br>84   | \$45,713<br>-9%<br><b>2015/16</b><br>84   | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b><br>79   | \$49,368<br>1%<br><b>2017/18</b><br>78  | \$49,945<br>1%<br><b>2018/19</b><br>78  | \$50,960<br>2%<br><b>2019/20</b><br>79  | \$51,546<br>1%<br><b>2020/21</b><br>79  | \$52,542<br>2%<br><b>2021/22</b><br>79  | \$53,874<br>3%<br><b>2022/23</b><br>79  | \$55,204<br>2%<br><b>2023/24</b><br>79  | \$56,56<br>2%<br>2024/2<br>7   |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>cast (Feb 20<br>2011/12  | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13  | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14   | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br><b>2015/16</b>   | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b>   | \$49,368<br>1%<br><b>2017/18</b>  | \$49,945<br>1%<br><b>2018/19</b>  | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20   | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21   | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22   | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23   | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24   | \$56,56<br>2%<br>2024/2  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)   | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42                                  | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>115)<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40  | \$63,359<br>-15%<br><b>2013/14</b><br>77<br>76<br>43  | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br><b>2015/16</b><br>84<br>83<br>46   | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b><br>79<br>78<br>47   | \$49,368<br>1%<br><b>2017/18</b><br>78<br>77<br>47  | \$49,945<br>1%<br><b>2018/19</b><br>78<br>77<br>47  | \$50,960<br>2%<br><b>2019/20</b><br>79<br>78<br>48  | \$51,546<br>1%<br><b>2020/21</b><br>79<br>78<br>48  | \$52,542<br>2%<br><b>2021/22</b><br>79<br>78<br>49  | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49   | \$55,204<br>2%<br><b>2023/24</b><br>79<br>78<br>50  | \$56,56<br>29<br><b>2024/2</b><br>7<br>7<br>5  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151  | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42<br>215                           | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>115)<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169   | \$63,359<br>-15%<br><b>2013/14</b><br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140   | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br><b>2015/16</b><br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450  | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b><br>79<br>78<br>47<br>519  | \$49,368<br>1%<br><b>2017/18</b><br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396   | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282  | \$50,960<br>2%<br><b>2019/20</b><br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243   | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238  | \$52,542<br>2%<br><b>2021/22</b><br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232   | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237  | \$55,204<br>2%<br><b>2023/24</b><br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241   | \$56,56<br>29<br><b>2024/2</b><br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks Production   | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42                                  | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>115)<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034  | \$63,359<br>-15%<br><b>2013/14</b><br>77<br>76<br>43  | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958   | \$45,713<br>-9%<br><b>2015/16</b><br>84<br>83<br>46   | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b><br>79<br>78<br>47<br>519<br>3,630   | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620   | \$49,945<br>1%<br><b>2018/19</b><br>78<br>77<br>47  | \$50,960<br>2%<br><b>2019/20</b><br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715  | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750   | \$52,542<br>2%<br><b>2021/22</b><br>79<br>78<br>49  | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845   | \$55,204<br>2%<br><b>2023/24</b><br>79<br>78<br>50  | \$56,56<br>29<br>2024/2<br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24<br>3,92   |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42<br>215<br>3,094                  | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>115)<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169   | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289   | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820  | \$48,790<br>7%<br><b>2016/17</b><br>79<br>78<br>47<br>519  | \$49,368<br>1%<br><b>2017/18</b><br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396   | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655   | \$50,960<br>2%<br><b>2019/20</b><br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15  | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238  | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810   | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237  | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885   | \$56,56<br>29<br>2024/2<br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24<br>3,92<br>1  |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks Production Imports Total Supplies  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495  | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42<br>215<br>3,094<br>16<br>3,325   | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239   | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519                                  | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285   | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164   | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031  | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952  | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973  | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003  | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057  | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097  | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141  | \$56,56<br>29<br>2024/2<br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24<br>3,92<br>1<br>4,17                                    |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks Production Imports  Total Supplies Crush   | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495<br>1,648   | \$76,879<br>19%<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42<br>215<br>3,094<br>16<br>3,325<br>1,703          | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239<br>1,689  | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519<br>1,700                         | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065<br>1,780                                 | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285<br>1,835  | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164  1,850  | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031<br>1,850   | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952<br>1,855   | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973<br>1,880   | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003<br>1,900   | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057<br>1,925   | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097<br>1,940   | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141<br>1,960   | \$56,56<br>29<br>2024/2<br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24<br>3,92<br>1<br>4,17<br>1,97                            |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks Production Imports Total Supplies  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495  | \$76,879<br>19%<br>east (Feb 20<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42<br>215<br>3,094<br>16<br>3,325   | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239   | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519                                  | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065  | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285   | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164   | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031  | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952  | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973  | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003  | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057  | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097  | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141  | \$56,56<br>2'<br>2024/2<br>5<br>5<br>24<br>3,92<br>1<br>4,17<br>1,97<br>1,84                         |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks Production Imports Total Supplies Crush Exports  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Force<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495<br>1,648<br>1,501                                | \$76,879<br>19%<br>2011/12<br>75<br>74<br>42<br>215<br>3,094<br>16<br>3,325<br>1,703<br>1,362 | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239<br>1,689<br>1,320                               | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519<br>1,700<br>1,600                | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065<br>1,780<br>1,720                        | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285<br>1,835<br>1,820                                 | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164  1,850  1,810   | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031<br>1,850<br>1,790                                | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952<br>1,855<br>1,745                                | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973<br>1,880<br>1,745                                | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003<br>1,900<br>1,760                                | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057<br>1,925<br>1,785                                | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097<br>1,940<br>1,805                                | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141<br>1,960<br>1,825                                | \$56,56<br>2'<br>2024/2<br>5<br>5<br>24<br>3,92<br>1<br>4,17<br>1,97<br>1,84                         |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels) Beginning Stocks Production Imports Total Supplies Crush Exports Seed & Residual  | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Force<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495<br>1,648<br>1,501<br>131                         | \$76,879<br>19%  cast (Feb 20 2011/12  75 74 42 215 3,094 16 3,325 1,703 1,362 88             | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239<br>1,689<br>1,320<br>90                         | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519<br>1,700<br>1,600<br>95          | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065<br>1,780<br>1,720<br>115                 | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285<br>1,835<br>1,820<br>111                          | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164  1,850  1,810  109  | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031<br>1,850<br>1,790<br>109                         | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952<br>1,855<br>1,745<br>109                         | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973<br>1,880<br>1,745<br>110                         | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003<br>1,900<br>1,760                                | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057<br>1,925<br>1,785<br>111                         | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097<br>1,940<br>1,805<br>111                         | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141<br>1,960<br>1,825<br>111                         | \$56,56<br>2'  2024/2  2024/2  3,92  4,17  1,97  1,84  11  3,93                                      |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels  Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)  Beginning Stocks  Production Imports  Total Supplies  Crush Exports Seed & Residual  Total Use  Ending Stocks           | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495<br>1,648<br>1,501<br>131<br>3,280                | \$76,879<br>19%  cast (Feb 20 2011/12  75 74 42 215 3,094 16  3,325 1,703 1,362 88  3,155     | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239<br>1,689<br>1,320<br>90<br>3,099                | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519<br>1,700<br>1,600<br>95<br>3,395 | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065<br>1,780<br>1,720<br>115<br>3,615        | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285<br>1,835<br>1,820<br>111<br>3,766                 | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164  1,850  1,810  109  3,769   | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031<br>1,850<br>1,790<br>109<br>3,749                | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952<br>1,855<br>1,745<br>109<br>3,709                | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973<br>1,880<br>1,745<br>110<br>3,735                | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003<br>1,900<br>1,760<br>111<br>3,771                | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057<br>1,925<br>1,785<br>111<br>3,821                | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097<br>1,940<br>1,805<br>111<br>3,856                | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141<br>1,960<br>1,825<br>111<br>3,896                | \$56,56<br>2024/2<br>77<br>77<br>55<br>24<br>3,92<br>11<br>4,17<br>1,84<br>111<br>3,93               |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels  Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)  Beginning Stocks  Production Imports  Total Supplies  Crush Exports Seed & Residual  Total Use                          | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495<br>1,648<br>1,501<br>131<br>3,280                | \$76,879<br>19%  cast (Feb 20 2011/12  75 74 42 215 3,094 16 3,325 1,703 1,362 88 3,155       | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239<br>1,689<br>1,320<br>90<br>3,099                | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519<br>1,700<br>1,600<br>95<br>3,395 | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065<br>1,780<br>1,720<br>115<br>3,615        | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285<br>1,835<br>1,820<br>111<br>3,766<br>519          | \$48,790<br>7%  2016/17  79  78  47  519  3,630  15  4,164  1,850  1,810  109  3,769  396                                    | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031<br>1,850<br>1,790<br>109<br>3,749<br>282         | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952<br>1,855<br>1,745<br>109<br>3,709                | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973<br>1,880<br>1,745<br>110<br>3,735                | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003<br>1,900<br>1,760<br>111<br>3,771                | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057<br>1,925<br>1,785<br>111<br>3,821<br>237         | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097<br>1,940<br>1,805<br>111<br>3,856<br>241         | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141<br>1,960<br>1,825<br>111<br>3,896<br>244         | \$56,56<br>29<br>2024/2<br>7<br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24<br>3,92<br>1<br>4,17<br>1,97<br>1,84<br>11<br>3,93 |
| Value of Production % change y/y  U.S. Soybean Balance Sheet - USDA Lon Millions of bushels  Planted Harvested Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)  Beginning Stocks Production Imports  Total Supplies  Crush Exports Seed & Residual  Total Use  Ending Stocks Stocks/Use | \$64,475<br>39%<br>g Term Forec<br>2010/11<br>77<br>77<br>44<br>151<br>3,329<br>14<br>3,495<br>1,648<br>1,501<br>131<br>3,280<br>215<br>6.6% | \$76,879<br>19%  cast (Feb 20 2011/12  75 74 42 215 3,094 16 3,325 1,703 1,362 88 3,155       | \$74,274<br>-3%<br>2012/13<br>77<br>76<br>40<br>169<br>3,034<br>36<br>3,239<br>1,689<br>1,320<br>90<br>3,099<br>140<br>4.5% | \$63,359<br>-15%<br>2013/14<br>77<br>76<br>43<br>140<br>3,289<br>90<br>3,519<br>1,700<br>1,600<br>95<br>3,395 | \$50,425<br>-20%<br>2014/15<br>84<br>83<br>48<br>92<br>3,958<br>15<br>4,065<br>1,780<br>115<br>3,615<br>450<br>12.4% | \$45,713<br>-9%<br>2015/16<br>84<br>83<br>46<br>450<br>3,820<br>15<br>4,285<br>1,835<br>1,820<br>111<br>3,766<br>519<br>13.8% | \$48,790<br>7%<br>2016/17<br>79<br>78<br>47<br>519<br>3,630<br>15<br>4,164<br>1,850<br>1,810<br>109<br>3,769<br>396<br>10.5% | \$49,368<br>1%<br>2017/18<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>396<br>3,620<br>15<br>4,031<br>1,850<br>1,790<br>109<br>3,749<br>282<br>7.5% | \$49,945<br>1%<br>2018/19<br>78<br>77<br>47<br>282<br>3,655<br>15<br>3,952<br>1,855<br>1,745<br>109<br>3,709<br>243<br>6.6% | \$50,960<br>2%<br>2019/20<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>243<br>3,715<br>15<br>3,973<br>1,880<br>1,745<br>110<br>3,735<br>238<br>6.4% | \$51,546<br>1%<br>2020/21<br>79<br>78<br>48<br>238<br>3,750<br>15<br>4,003<br>1,900<br>1,760<br>111<br>3,771<br>232<br>6.2% | \$52,542<br>2%<br>2021/22<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>232<br>3,810<br>15<br>4,057<br>1,925<br>1,785<br>111<br>3,821<br>237<br>6,2% | \$53,874<br>3%<br>2022/23<br>79<br>78<br>49<br>237<br>3,845<br>15<br>4,097<br>1,940<br>1,805<br>111<br>3,856<br>241<br>6.3% | \$55,204<br>2%<br>2023/24<br>79<br>78<br>50<br>241<br>3,885<br>15<br>4,141<br>1,960<br>1,825<br>111<br>3,896<br>244<br>6.3% | \$56,56<br>29<br><b>2024/2</b><br>7<br>7<br>5<br>24  |

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## **Commodity Trends – Long Run Supply and Demand Projections (Cont.)**

|                                      | U             | S Corn, So  | y, and Whe    | at Supply a | and Deman | d - Long T | erm Annu | al Forecas | st 2015 (co | ontinued) |          |          |           |           |          |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| U.S. Wheat Balance Sheet - USDA Long | g Term Foreca | st (Feb 201 | 5)            |             |           |            |          |            |             |           |          |          |           |           |          |
| Millions of bushels                  | 2010/11       | 2011/12     | 2012/13       | 2013/14     | 2014/15   | 2015/16    | 2016/17  | 2017/18    | 2018/19     | 2019/20   | 2020/21  | 2021/22  | 2022/23   | 2023/24   | 2024/2   |
| Planted                              | 54            | 54          | 56            | 56          | 57        | 56         | 53       | 53         | 53          | 53        | 53       | 52       | 52        | 52        | 5        |
| Harvested                            | 48            | 46          | 49            | 45          | 46        | 47         | 45       | 45         | 45          | 45        | 45       | 44       | 44        | 44        | 4        |
| Yield Per Harvested Acre (Bushels)   | 46            | 44          | 46            | 47          | 44        | 46         | 46       | 47         | 47          | 47        | 48       | 48       | 49        | 49        | 4        |
| Beginning Stocks                     | 976           | 862         | 743           | 718         | 590       | 644        | 700      | 680        | 663         | 654       | 653      | 666      | 662       | 661       | 66       |
| Production                           | 2,207         | 1,999       | 2,266         | 2,130       | 2,026     | 2,155      | 2,075    | 2,075      | 2,090       | 2,105     | 2,125    | 2,115    | 2,135     | 2,145     | 2,16     |
| Imports                              | 97            | 112         | 123           | 170         | 170       | 150        | 155      | 160        | 165         | 170       | 175      | 180      | 185       | 190       | 19       |
| Total Supplies                       | 3,279         | 2,974       | 3,131         | 3,018       | 2,786     | 2,949      | 2,930    | 2,915      | 2,918       | 2,929     | 2,953    | 2,961    | 2,982     | 2,996     | 3,02     |
| Food                                 | 926           | 941         | 945           | 950         | 960       | 967        | 974      | 981        | 988         | 995       | 1,002    | 1,009    | 1,016     | 1,023     | 1,03     |
| Seed                                 | 71            | 76          | 73            | 74          | 76        | 72         | 71       | 71         | 71          | 71        | 70       | 70       | 70        | 70        | 7        |
| Feed&residual                        | 129           | 162         | 388           | 220         | 180       | 190        | 180      | 170        | 170         | 170       | 170      | 170      | 180       | 180       | 19       |
| Exports                              | 1,291         | 1,051       | 1,007         | 1,180       | 925       | 1,020      | 1,025    | 1,030      | 1,035       | 1,040     | 1,045    | 1,050    | 1,055     | 1,060     | 1,06     |
| Total Use                            | 2,417         | 2,231       | 2,414         | 2,424       | 2,141     | 2,249      | 2,250    | 2,252      | 2,264       | 2,276     | 2,287    | 2,299    | 2,321     | 2,333     | 2,35     |
| Ending Stocks                        | 862           | 743         | 718           | 593         | 644       | 700        | 680      | 663        | 654         | 653       | 666      | 662      | 661       | 663       | 66       |
| Stocks/Use                           | 35.7%         | 33.3%       | 29.7%         | 24.5%       | 30.1%     | 31.1%      | 30.2%    | 29.4%      | 28.9%       | 28.7%     | 29.1%    | 28.8%    | 28.5%     | 28.4%     | 28.4     |
| Average Price (\$/bu)                | \$5.70        | \$7.24      | <b>\$7.77</b> | \$6.87      | \$5.90    | \$5.00     | \$4.65   | \$4.75     | \$4.80      | \$4.80    | \$4.80   | \$4.80   | \$4.85    | \$4.85    | \$4.8    |
| Value of Production                  | \$12,579      | \$14,475    | \$17,607      | \$14,631    | \$11,953  | \$10,775   | \$9,649  | \$9,856    | \$10,032    | \$10,104  | \$10,200 | \$10,152 | \$10,355  | \$10,403  | \$10,50  |
| % change y/y                         | 16%           | 15%         | 22%           | -17%        | -18%      | -10%       | -10%     | 2%         | 2%          | 1%        | 1%       | 0%       | 2%        | 0%        | 1'       |
|                                      |               |             | and Value o   |             | · •       |            |          |            |             |           |          |          |           |           |          |
| Total Corn, Soy, Wheat               | 2010/11       | 2011/12     | 2012/13       | 2013/14     | 2014/15   |            | 2016/17  | 2017/18    |             | 2019/20   |          | 2021/22  | 2022/23   | 2023/24   | 2024/2   |
| Planted (mm acres)                   | 219           | 221         | 230           | 228         | 232       | 228        | 222      | 221        | 221         | 221       | 221      | 220      | 220       | 220       | 22       |
| Harvested (mm acres)                 | 206           | 204         | 213           | 209         | 213       | 211        | 205      | 204        | 204         | 204       | 204      | 204      | 204       | 204       | 20       |
| Yield (bu/acre)                      | 87            | 86          | 76            | 93          | 96        | 92         | 96       | 97         | 98          | 99        | 100      | 101      | 102       | 103       | 10       |
| Production                           | 17,983        | 17,453      | 16,080        | 19,344      | 20,391    | 19,420     | 19,645   | 19,800     | 20,015      | 20,175    | 20,395   | 20,520   | 20,740    | 20,950    | 21,17    |
| Average Price (\$/bu)                | \$6.38        | \$7.45      | \$8.43        | \$6.26      | \$5.00    | \$4.58     | \$4.55   | \$4.60     | \$4.66      | \$4.72    | \$4.74   | \$4.79   | \$4.84    | \$4.88    | \$4.9    |
| Value of Production                  | \$114,675     | \$130,024   | \$135,571     |             |           | \$88,958   | \$89,475 | \$91,080   | \$93,238    | \$95,242  | \$96,621 | \$98,318 | \$100,372 | \$102,321 | \$104,50 |
| % change y/y                         | 28%           | 13%         | 4%            | -11%        | -16%      | -13%       | 1%       | 2%         | 2%          | 2%        | 1%       | 2%       | 2%        | 2%        | 2'       |

Source: USDA, CRC estimates

### U.S. Acreage Planted Per Crop Year

